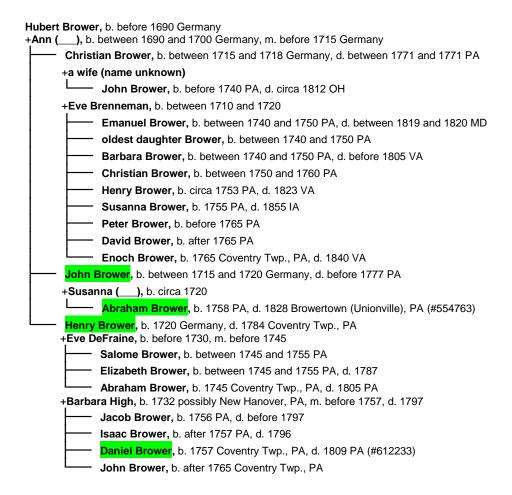
Revisions to the Chart of Descendants of Hubert Brower

Previous to Y-DNA testing of descendants of Hubert Brower, the arrangement presented below was commonly believed to be the correct genealogy of the descendants of Hubert Brower for the first three generations. The individuals highlighted in green are ancestors of direct male descendants who have taken a Y-Chromosome DNA test with the <u>Brewer DNA Project</u> (FamilyTreeDNA).

The Traditional Placement of Hubert Brower's Sons and Grandchildren



The Y-DNA testing of descendants of those highlighted above was conducted in late 2016 and early 2017. Their test results match with previously tested individuals (descendants of Henry Brewer of Bedford Co., Pennsylvania, and of the Brower families of Randolph Co., North Carolina). This causes us to question the accuracy of the above arrangement. It is very clear from the Y-DNA testing that family tree of descendants of Hubert Brower needs to be altered and with some additional research, can be expanded. The following expanded chart shows five generations of descendants with what I believe is the most likely arrangement. Again, those who have descendants whose Y-DNA results were used for this project are highlighted in green. The chart is not a complete account of all descendants of Hubert rower and is not intended to be one. It may contain errors, but at this time it is the best representation I can come up with that shows how our Y-DNA tested descendants are related. The principal difference between the above traditional chart and the new revised chart below begins with Hubert Brower's son John Brower (m. Susannah). He is now shown to have

had a son John Brower (b. ca. 1830) who married Hannah Echelbauer and is the father of Abraham Brower (1758-1828) of Berks Co., Pennsylvania. Previously it was believed that Abraham was a son of John Brower and Susannah. Abraham is now shown as their grandson, and as a great-grandson (rather than a grandson) of Hubert Brower. This arrangement is the simplest one possible which allows us to reconcile the new Y-DNA test results with previously believed accounts of the descendants of Hubert Brower.

Revised Chart of Descendants Expanded to Five Generations

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Hubert Brower, b. before 1690 Germany
+Ann (____), b. between 1690 and 1700 Germany, m. before 1715 Germany
     John Brower, b. before 1710 Germany, d. before 1777 PA
   +Susanna (____), b. circa 1720
        John Brower, b. circa 1730
      +Hannah Echelbaur, m. before 1756
           Christian Brower, b. 1756 PA, d. 1819 NC
         +Magdalena Amick, b. 1767, d. 1832 NC
              John B. Brower, b. either 1783 or 1783 NC, d. 1851
              Eve Brower, b. circa 1784, d. 1876
              Abraham Brower, b. 1785 NC, d. 1864 NC
              Christian Brower, b. 1787 NC
              Mary Magdelene Brower, b. between 1790 and 1797, d. 1831
              Hannah Brower, b. 1793
              Catherine Brower, b. between 1795 and 1800
              Edwin Brower, b. between 1800 and 1805 NC, d. either 1848 or 1849
              Daniel C. Brower, b. between 1800 and 1810 NC, d. 1847
           Abraham Brower, b. 1758 PA, d. 1828 Browertown (Unionville), PA
         +Mary Bunn, b. 1757 PA, d. 1825 PA
              John Brower, b. 1779 PA, d. 1823 Browertown (Unionville), PA
              Abraham Brower Jr, b. 1783 PA, d. 1834 PA
              Nicholas Brower, b. 1785 PA, d. 1871 Geneva, NE (#554763)
              Hannah Brower, b. before 1790 PA
              Anna Brower, b. before 1790 PA
              Sarah Brower, b. before 1790 PA
              Catherine Brower, b. before 1790 PA
              Mary Brower, b. 1791 PA, d. 1817 PA
           David Brower, b. 1760 PA
           Adam Brower, b. 1763 PA, d. 1822 NC
         +Katherine (____), b. 1767, d. 1842 NC
              David Brower, b. between 1785 and 1790, d. 1821
              Catherine Brower, b. between 1785 and 1800
              Mary Brower, b. between 1785 and 1800
              Frederick Brower, b. 1794 NC, d. 1875 OH
              George Brower, b. 1798 NC, d. 1875 MO
              John Brower, b. 1799 NC, d. between 1853 and 1854
              Adam Brower, b. 1801 NC, d. 1880 MO
              Ephraim Brower, b. 1803 NC, d. 1891 MO
             - Elizabeth Brower, bap. 1808 Richland, NC
           Jacob Brower, b. 1765 PA
         +unknown spouse
              David Brower, b. before 1795
              Catharine Brower, b. circa 1797 NC
              Nancy Brower, b. circa 1805 NC
              Hettie Brower, b. 1806 NC
               Leander Brower, b. circa 1808 NC, d. 1855 TN (#67624, #82980)
              Jacob E. Brower, b. 1812 NC, d. 1881 Olden, MO (#67877)
           John Brower, b. circa 1770 PA, d. 1814 NC
        +Catherine (___)
        Henrich Brewer, b. circa 1735, d. 1799 Warfordsburg, PA
      +Barbara (____), b. after 1738 PA, d. 1795 Warfordsburg, PA
           Maria Elizabeth Brewer, b. 1760 PA, d. 1809 KY
         +William Welsh, b. 1758 North Ireland, m. 1783 Warfordsburg, PA, d. 1825 KY
           Catherine Brewer, b. before 1762, d. circa 1808 Needmore, PA
         +Conrad Peck, b. 1767 Needmore, PA, d. 1829
              Mary Peck, b. circa 1806 near Needmore, PA, d. 1881 OH
           John Brewer, b. 1765, d. 1810 PA
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+Mary Levering, b. 1771 NJ, m. 1787 PA, d. 1831 OH
           Henry Brewer, b. 1788 PA, d. 1880 PA
           Barbara Brewer, b. 1789 PA, d. before 1858
           Mary Brewer, b. 1791 PA
           Rachel Brewer, b. 1793 PA, d. 1851 OH
           Elijah Brewer, b. 1795 PA
           Jonathan Brewer, b. 1797 PA, d. 1843 OH
           Sarah Brewer, b. 1799 PA, d. 1870 OH
           William Brewer, b. 1801 Needmore, PA, d. 1846 OH (#524302)
           John Brewer, b. 1803 PA, d. MO

    Abigail Brewer, b. 1805 PA, d. 1888 OH

        Anna Margaretha Brewer, b. before 1766 PA, d. circa 1822 KY
      +Elias Graham, b. 1764 Warfordsburg, PA, m. 1788 PA, d. 1848 KY
        Barbara Brewer, b. circa 1769 PA
      +Edward Doty, b. circa 1755, m. circa 1789
        Henry Brewer, b. 1773 Bethel Twp., PA, d. 1849 Hancock, MD
      +Catherine Peck, b. 1775, m. circa 1797, d. 1860
          - Anna Brewer, b. 1798 Warfordsburg, PA, d. 1835 PA
        Christopher Brewer, b. 1775 Bethel Twp., PA, d. 1845 Osage, West Virginia (then Virginia)
      +Anna Levering, b. 1778 NJ, m. 1796, d. 1858 PA
           Mary Brewer, b. 1797 PA, d. 1880 Cass District, WV
           Elizabeth Brewer, b. 1799 PA
           Daniel Brewer, b. 1801 Bethel Twp., PA, d. 1874 Dunkard Twp., PA
           Margaret Brewer, b. 1802 PA
           James Brewer, b. 1804 PA, d. 1866
           Sarah Brewer, b. 1805 PA, d. 1880 Brooklyn Twp., IL
           Enoch Brewer, b. 1808 PA, d. 1887 Cass District, WV
           Rachel Brewer, b. 1810 PA, d. 1854 West Virginia (then Virginia)
           William Brewer, b. 1812, d. 1892
           Mary Brewer, b. circa 1813
           Nancy E. Brewer, b. 1814 PA, d. 1895
           Barbara Brewer, b. 1817
           Christopher Brewer, b. 1820 Dunkard Twp., PA, d. 1873 WV
           Barnaby Brewer, b. 1821
           Anna Brewer, b. 1822
        Anna Brewer, b. 1775 Bethel Twp., PA, d. between 1840 and 1850 Georgetown, IN
      +George W. Waltz, b. circa 1770 PA, m. circa 1790 PA, d. between 1840 and 1850 Georgetown, IN
        Peter Brewer, b. 1776 Warfordsburg, PA, d. 1855 OH
     +Aholabama Levering, b. 1782 PA, m. circa 1800 PA, d. 1843 OH
          John Brewer, b. 1802 PA, d. 1884 OH (#197800)
          Jonathan Brewer, b. 1805 OH, d. 1842 OH
     +Catherine Earhart, b. circa 1802 VA, m. 1844
   +Christina Flick, b. 1769 PA, m. 1797 Elizabethtown, MD
       George M. Brewer, b. 1799 Bethel Twp., PA, d. 1889
     +Anna Mann, b. 1804 PA, m. 1838 PA, d. 1855 PA
          Catherine Brewer, b. 1842 PA. d. 1862
          Sarah Jane Brewer, b. 1844 PA, d. 1935
          Elizabeth Brewer, b. 1846 PA, d. 1863
          Louisa Brewer, b. 1846 PA
          George W. Brewer, b. 1848 PA, d. 1879
     +Elizabeth (____), b. 1821, m. circa 1860, d. 1871
          John C. Brewer, b. 1861 PA
          William Ellsworth Brewer, b. 1865 PA
     Daniel Brower, b. before 1747, d. 1804 PA
  +Maria Gable
    Elizabeth Brower, b. 1749 PA, d. 1827 OH
  +Christian Haldeman, b. 1742 PA, m. circa 1770, d. 1832 Lanier, OH
 Christian Brower, b. between 1715 and 1718 Germany, d. between 1771 and 1771 PA
+a wife (name unknown)
    - John Brower, b. before 1740 PA, d. circa 1812 OH
  +Mary Magdelina (____), b. circa 1748, m. circa 1778 PA
       Abraham Brower, b. 1779 VA, d. 1821 OH
     +Elizabeth Harter, m. 1800 VA
       Mary Brower, b. between 1780 and 1800
       John Brower, b. 1783, d. 1863
     +Rebecca Harter, b. 1781, d. 1858
       Susanna Brower, b. circa 1784 VA
       Elizabeth Brower, b. 1785 VA, d. 1856
     +Joseph Harter, m. 1806
       Jacob Brower, b. 1791 VA, d. 1867 IN
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+Betsey Teal, b. 1800, m. either 1810 or 1810 OH, d. 1869
          Aaron Brower, b. 1812
          Joseph Brower, b. 1814 OH, d. 1885
          Noah Brower, b. 1817 OH, d. 1877
          Mary Brower, b. 1819, d. 1854
          Rebecca Brower, b. 1822, d. 1890
          Abraham Brower, b. 1824, d. 1857
          Elizabeth Brower, b. 1827, d. 1908
          Sarah Brower, b. 1829, d. 1885
          Susanna Brower, b. 1832, d. 1891
          Jacob T. Brower, b. 1834, d. 1861
      George Brower, b. 1799 VA, d. 1888 IN
    +Sarah Swihart, m. 1824
+Eve Brenneman, b. between 1710 and 1720
    Emanuel Brower, b. between 1740 and 1750 PA, d. between 1819 and 1820 MD
   +Christina (____), m. MD
   +Mary Weber
       - Emanuel Brower Jr. b. 1772. d. 1850 OH
     +Susannah Murray, b. 1778 MD, m. 1802, d. 1854 OH
          Abraham Brower, b. 1808 MD, d. 1872
     oldest daughter Brower, b. between 1740 and 1750 PA
  +Abraham Wenger, m. before 1771
    Barbara Brower, b. between 1740 and 1750 PA, d. before 1805 VA
  +Tobias Miller, b. between 1740 and 1750, m. before 1771, d. before 1800
    Christian Brower, b. between 1750 and 1760 PA
   +Salome Switzer
       Esther Brower
       David Brower
       John Brower
    Henry Brower, b. circa 1753 PA, d. 1823 VA
   +Elizabeth Young, b. before 1765
        Jacob Brower, b. either 1772 or 1776 VA, d. 1830 Lanier Twp., OH
      +Anna Rudy, b. 1779 MD, m. 1798, d. either 1876 or 1878
           Henry Brower, b. 1799 VA, d. 1874 OH
           Sarah Brower, b. between 1800 and 1805
           Daniel Brower, b. 1803 VA
           John Brower, b. 1805 VA, d. 1880
           Sophia Brower, b. 1807
           Elizabeth Brower, b. either 1808 or 1809
           Jacob Brower, b. 1813
           Joel Brower, b. 1815
           Anna Brower, b. 1817
           Susannah Brower, b. 1820
       Magdaliny Brower, b. between 1775 and 1790
      +David Nafe
       Hannah Brower, b. between 1775 and 1790
      +Jacob Flora
       Henry Brower Jr, b. 1778, d. 1842 IN
      +Hannah Dillman
          Daniel Brower, b. 1822 OH
       John Brower, b. 1780, d. 1831 OH
      +Esther Rinehart
       Daniel Brower, b. 1781 PA, d. 1862 OH
      +Sarah Flora, b. 1783 VA, m. between 1800 and 1805 VA, d. 1870 OH
          Barbara Brower
           Catherine Brower
           Sarah Brower
           Joel H. Brower
          Elizabeth Brower, b. 1812 VA, d. 1895 OH
           Lydia Brower, b. 1813 VA, d. 1907
           Jacob Brower, b. circa 1817 VA
           Sophia Brower, b. 1818 VA, d. 1888
           John Brower, b. 1820 VA, d. 1901 OH
       Susannah Brower, b. circa 1790
      +Jacob Dillman, m. circa 1808 VA
       Fanny Brower, b. 1791 VA, d. 1846 IN
      +Nathaniel Clingenpeel, b. circa 1792 VA, m. 1814 VA
           Mary Clingenpeel, b. circa 1836 OH
           Nathaniel Clingenpeel, b. circa 1840 IN
           Eliza Clingenpeel, b. circa 1845 IN
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- Elizabeth Brower, b. 1793, d. 1867
      +Peter Fisher
     Susanna Brower, b. 1755 PA, d. 1855 IA
   +Jacob Urney, b. say 1755, d. 1831 Jackson Twp., IN
     Peter Brower, b. before 1765 PA
     David Brower, b. after 1765 PA
    +Barbara (___)
└── William J. Brower
     Enoch Brower, b. 1765 Coventry Twp., PA, d. 1840 VA
   +Veronica Eichenberg, b. 1769, m. circa 1785, d. 1836
        John Brower, b. between 1785 and 1790 PA, d. 1842 VA
      +Hannah Miller, b. circa 1794 VA, d. 1856
           Lydia Brower
           Samuel Brower
           Elizabeth Brower
           Daniel Brower, b. 1815 VA, d. 1893 OH
           David Brower, b. circa 1821 VA
           Enoch Brower, b. circa 1823 VA, d. 1854 OH
           Joesph Brower, b. 1827 VA
       Christian Brower, b. between 1790 and 1800
       Eve Brower, b. 1797 VA, d. 1874 near Lima, OH
      +Daniel Leedy, b. 1795 VA, m. 1817 VA, d. 1852 VA
           Mary A. Leedy
           Samuel Leedy
           Catherine Leedy
           Sarah Leedy
           Daniel Leedy
           John Leedy
           Joseph Leedy
           Frances Leedy
           Enoch D. Leedy
          Jacob Leedy
       Daniel Brower, b. circa 1799 VA
      +Nancy (____), b. circa 1799 VA
         - Enoch Brower, b. circa 1831 VA
       Magdalena Brower, b. between 1810 and 1815
  Henry Brower, b. 1720 Germany, d. 1784 Coventry Twp., PA
+Eve DeFraine, b. before 1730, m. before 1745
    Salome Brower, b. between 1745 and 1755 PA
  +Jacob Baugh
    Elizabeth Brower, b. between 1745 and 1755 PA, d. 1787
   +Jacob Urney

    John Urney

    Abraham Brower, b. 1745 Coventry Twp., PA, d. 1805 PA
  +Magdalena Buckwalter
       ,
Hannah Brower
       Abraham Brower
      Magdalena Brower
     +John Reinhart
         Joshua Reinhart
         Elizabeth Reinhart
         Ezekiel Reinhart
         Elhanan Reinhart
         Hannums Reinhart
         - Caleb Reinhart
      Hester Brower
      Barbara Brower
      Samuel Brower
      Elizabeth Brower
      Polly Brower
      Catherine Brower, b. 1772 PA, d. 1850
     +Rev. Abraham Reinhart, b. 1770 PA, m. 1792, d. 1842 Coventry Twp., PA
          William Reinhart
          Charles Reinhart
          Rebecca Reinhart
          Benjamin Reinhart
          Magdalene Reinhart, b. 1794 East Coventry Twp., PA, d. 1867
          Hannah Reinhart, b. 1796 East Coventry Twp., PA, d. 1870
          John Reinhart, b. 1798 East Coventry Twp., PA, d. 1885
          Abraham Reinhart, b. 1800 East Coventry Twp., PA, d. 1842
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Daniel Reinhart, b. 1804 East Coventry Twp., PA, d. 1865
          Joshua Rinehart, b. 1813 East Coventry, PA
         Nathan Reinhart, b. 1818 East Coventry Twp., PA, d. 1890
      Henry Brower, b. 1785 PA, d. 1833
    +unknown spouse
        - Gilbert Brower, b. 1815 East Coventry, PA, d. 1890
+Barbara High, b. 1732 possibly New Hanover, PA, m. before 1757, d. 1797
    Jacob Brower, b. 1756 PA, d. before 1797
    Isaac Brower, b. after 1757 PA, d. 1796
  +May Gabel
    Daniel Brower, b. 1757 Coventry Twp., PA, d. 1809 PA
  +Frances Reiff, b. 1756, d. 1822
       - Eliza Brower
     +J. Pennypacker
       Mary Brower
     +(___) Bickler
       Daniel Brower
       Fanny Brower
     +J. Pennypacker
       Barbara Brower
     +(___) Kurts
       Catherine Brower
     +Judge Henry Longacre
       Sarah Brower
       Ann Brower
     +J. H. Umpstead
       Christian Brower, b. 1784 PA, d. 1869 Doylestown, PA
      +Catherine Price, b. 1797 PA, m. 1814, d. 1878
           Amelia Brower, b. 1815
           Nathan Pennypacker Brower, b. 1818
          Elizabeth Pennypacker Brower, b. 1821
          Davis Edward Brower, b. 1822 Perkiomen Mills, PA
           Anna Brower, b. before 1829
           Sarah Brower, b. 1829
          Adelaide Catherine Brower, b. 1839
       Henry Brower, b. between 1785 and 1794 PA, d. Canada
       Abraham Brower, b. 1787, d. 1871
     +Margaret Crawford, b. circa 1784, d. 1869
         Fanny Brower
          Ann Brower
          Jane B. Brower
          Abram Brower
          Joseph Brower, b. circa 1817 PA
          John Edwards Brower, b. 1821 PA, d. 1904 (#612233)
    John Brower, b. after 1765 Coventry Twp., PA
 +Susanna ( ), m. after 1791
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Notably absent from the above chart is Nicholas Brower, born 1771, died 1847, Randolph Co., North Carolina. He married Mary Coble/Cable and had at least seven children including six sons who left numerous descendants. I suspect that Nicholas is very likely a son of John Brower (b. ca. 1730) and Hannah Echelbauer, whose other sons (Christian, David, Adam, Jacob and John) all settled in Randolph Co., North Carolina. A direct male descendant of Nicholas Brower would need to take a Y-DNA test with the Brewer DNA Project to confirm this possibility. Y-DNA testing of other descendants of Hubert Brower, especially of descendants of Hubert's son Christian Brower, would be welcome and would greatly expand upon what has already been learned.

As of this writing FamilyTreeDNA has predicted the haplogroup of all seven of those who have tested as R-M269, which is a very common haplogroup among men of northern European ancestry. One of the seven (#82890) has done advanced SNP testing by having taken the Big-Y test. FTDNA has identified his haplogroup as R-CTS3555. YFull (a Y-Chromosome Sequence Interpretation Service) has further identified #82890's terminal SNP (which identifies his haplogroup) as R-Z29713 and this can be Yeill (which identifies his haplogroup) as R-Z29713 and so the YFull analysis provides a more

refined result. Should additional members of this group choose to take a Big-Y test then an even more refined position on the YTree may be established for descendants of Hubert Brower.

It is apparent that Hubert Brower, who immigrated to Philadelphia in 1726 with his wife Anna and apparently three sons, left a very large number of descendants. Many lines from the progenitor are viable today. By the end of the 18th century descendants had migrated from the counties surrounding Philadelphia to Randolph County, North Carolina, to Bedford County in western Pennsylvania, and to areas in what is now West Virginia. Some lines remained in Chester and Montgomery Counties, Pennsylvania. During the 1800s descendants continued to migrate west and south into the Ohio River Valley states and into Tennessee, Mississippi, Arkansas, Missouri and Kansas. One line went north to Waterloo County in Ontario, Canada. During the 20th century some made it to the west coast, while well into the 20th century some lines are still found back east in Chester and Montgomery Counties. The Y-DNA testing of the seven members who now form a subgroup of the Brewer DNA Project that we could well label, "Hubert Brower, Immigrant to Philadelphia in 1726," have made an important contribution by amending and extending what was previously known regarding Hubert Brower's descendants. To them all of Hubert Brower's descendants owe a debt of gratitude and a thank you. Hopefully more descendants will join up in the future.

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