

Staplehurst Marriages - All Saints Parish Church 1813 - 1837

Year	Day	Mon	Groom Surname	Groom Forename	Bride Surname	Bride Forename	Notes
1834	15	Jun	ALLEN	James	BUSS	Mercy	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1821	21	Mar	AUSTEN	John	PILBEAM	Elizabeth	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1833	09	Jun	BAKER	David	EXELL	Elisabeth	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1834	03	May	BARDEN	John	WESTON	Ann	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1827	13	May	BARNS	Thomas	GRANSBURY	Elizabeth	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1813	08	Feb	BARTHOLOMEW	William	MOON	Philidelphia	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1824	12	Jun	BARTHOLOMEW	Thomas	DOWE	Mary	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1832	23	Sep	BARTHOLOMEW	Benjamin	WATERMAN	Mary Ann	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1830	15	Nov	BATES	Edward	BRIGNALL	Ann	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1834	20	Oct	BAYLY	John	REEVES	Elisabeth	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Lic.
1832	04	Oct	BEALE	Thomas	ELLIOTT	Elisa	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1829	09	Jan	BEESLEY	Thomas	CHAINEY	Harriet	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1821	03	Jun	BEHEN	John	SOUNDING	Elizabeth	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1828	25	Nov	BILLS	John	ALLEN	Rebecca	Groom: Ba, Chart Sutton; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1832	15	Apr	BOORMAN	George	LARKIN	Elizabeth	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp , OTP; by Banns
1818	14	May	BORER	Thomas	MIDDLETON	Ann Jane	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1824	27	Jul	BOTTEN	Edward	CLIFTON	Elizabeth	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1813	26	Jul	BOXELL	John	COLLISON	Charlotte	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1821	05	Apr	BRAKEFIELD	William	MAAZLEY	Lydia	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns

1819	29	Oct	BROMLEY	Stephen	OTTAWAY	Ann	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1826	18	Jun	BROMLEY	James	BATCHELOR	Elizabeth	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1832	13	Oct	BROOKER	Thomas	SERJANT	Jane	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1816	18	Feb	BUGDEN	Thomas	NEALE	Elizabeth	Groom: of Brenchley; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1813	13	Nov	BURR	Benjamin	BARDEN	Sarah	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1824	28	Nov	BURR	William	OTTAWAY	Mary	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1825	21	Apr	BURR	George	YOUNG	Hannah	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1827	15	Oct	BURR	Edward	KING	Elizabeth	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1828	17	Oct	BURR	John	PIERCE	Harriet	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1830	17	Oct	BURT	Henry	SIMMONS	Catherine	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1821	28	Feb	BUSBRIDGE	William	SMITH	Susanna	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Lic.
1837	31	May	BUTCHER	Richard	COLLEY	Susannah	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1835	18	May	CARLOW	Henry	CHAPMAN	Susannah	Groom: W, OTP; Bride: W, OTP; by Banns
1815	27	Mar	CAVEY	William	REEVES	Rebecca	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1829	12	Oct	CHAINED	John	PEIRCE	Eliza	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1819	19	Mar	CHURCH	James	SPONG	Ann	Groom: of Sutton Valance; Bride: OTP; by Lic.
1829	27	Jul	CLAGG	William	PETTITT	Sarah Ann	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1815	07	Feb	CLARKE	Charles	PEARSON	Elizabeth	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1819	25	Dec	COLLISON	William	SHARP	Ann	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1834	09	Apr	COOK	William	NEAL	Caroline	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1823	14	Oct	CORBETT	George	BURTON	Anna Maria	Groom: Ba, St Olave, London; Bride: , OTP; by Lic.
1816	17	Jan	CORNWELL	James	CATES	Martha	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: W, OTP; by Lic.
1837	25	Feb	COWPER	Augustus	WILSON	Mary	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns

1830	10	Nov	CRADDUCK	William	FRENCH	Sarah	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1833	25	Aug	CRADDUCK	Daniel	CLEMENTSON	Eliza	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1819	18	Oct	CRATE	Richard	MUDDLE	Mary	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1828	20	May	CROFT	Samuel	FEVER	Sarah	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1814	30	Nov	CRUMP	David	FULLER	Susanna	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1828	20	Jul	DANN	William	YOUNG	Elizabeth	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1825	10	Apr	DAVIS	John	HARRIS	Mary	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1828	27	Jun	DAVIS	Edward	AUSTEN	Mary	Groom: W, OTP; Bride: W, Headcorn; by Lic.
1820	15	Feb	DEAN	John	CRADDUCK	Hannah	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1825	19	Aug	DUNSTER	John	CHEESMAN	Rebecca	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1831	27	Feb	DURRANT	Stephen	CRADDUCK	Jane	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1833	21	Jul	EXELL	Richard	HAMMOND	Mary	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1813	11	Dec	FARMER	Peter	FEAVER	Mary	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1836	25	Dec	FEAVER	Edwin	READER	Ann	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1835	08	Feb	FEVER	Frank	DAVIS	Sarah Ann	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1828	06	Nov	FRIEND	Richard	DEARING	Susannah	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1836	20	Nov	FROST	John	TOLHURST	Rebecca	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1818	01	Apr	FUGGLE	Thomas	FRENCH	Mary	Groom: Frittenden; Bride: , OTP; by Banns
1817	10	Feb	FULLAGAR	John	CHAUNTLER	Mary	Groom: of Sutton Valance; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1824	04	Sep	GILBERT	Thomas	BUTCHER	Sarah	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1816	27	Apr	Gill, B.D.	Joseph, Rev.	VARENNE	Jemina Catherine	Groom: Ba, OTP, Rector; Bride: Sp, Cambridge; by Lic.
1821	30	Apr	GRANSBURY	George	SIMMONS	Mary	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1825	14	Nov	GRANSBURY	George	MATTHEWS	Sophia	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1836	26	Dec	GRIGSBY	Stephen	HAYSMER	Mary Ann	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns

1821	06	Aug	GURR	Joseph	PLANE	Septima	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1832	25	Nov	GURR	John	DAVIS	Priscilla	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns Groom: Ba, Maidstone; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Lic.
1831	03	Jan	HALL	John	SIMMONS	Mary Ann	
1834	02	Feb	HATCHER	James	CHEESMAN	Harriet	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1837	07	May	HAWKINS	William	COLLISON	Priscilla	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1817	20	Oct	HAYSMERE	Edward	FAIRMAN	Mary Ann	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1813	24	Jan	HAYTER	John	WEEKES	Harriet	Groom: of Frittenden; Bride, OTP; by Banns
1819	25	Nov	HICKMOT	John	PRICE	Patience	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1819	25	Jan	HICKMOTT	Samuel	HARTRIDGE	Harriet	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1823	28	Nov	HINKLET	William	POPE	Elizabeth	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1824	07	Nov	HOADE	David	BURR	Mary	Groom: W, OTP; Bride: Sp, Langley; by Lic.
1824	09	Feb	HOADLY	William	STILL	Sophia Maria	Groom: of Maidstone; Bride: OTP; by Lic.
1815	03	Oct	HOLLANDS	Isaac	CHAUNTLER	Elizabeth	Groom: of Langley; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1835	15	Mar	HONESS	Stephen	BENGE	Mercy	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1825	18	Jul	HURSEY	Samuel	JARRETT	Mary	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1837	17	Apr	IZARD	James	WIGHTWICK	Sarah	Groom: W, of Tonbridge; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1828	27	Oct	IZZARD	John	PAINE	Sarah Ann	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1828	13	Oct	JEFFREY	David	UNDERDOWN	Mary	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, Marden; by Banns
1836	28	Aug	JENNER	George	WORE	Elizabeth Barling	
1824	18	Jul	JONES	William	WALTER	Mary	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1831	02	Oct	JURY	James	CROFT	Louise	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1815	02	May	KEMP	Henry	PAGE	Sarah	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1824	25	Apr	KING	Benjamin	HINKLEY	Judith	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1835	08	Feb	KING	John	HYAMS	Mary	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1828	19	May	KINGS	David	JEFFREY	Elizabeth	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns

1831	12	Oct	KINGS?	William	HATCHER	Mary	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1828	08	Sep	LARKIN	Jesse	SWAN	Sophie	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1831	25	Jul	LEDGER	William	MARSHALL	Elizabeth	Groom: W, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1828	25	Jan	LLOYD	Thomas	JAMES	Maria	Groom: Ba, Maidstone; Bride: Sp, OTP; by
1823	13	Feb	LORD	William	CHEESMAN	Hannah	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1824	27	Jun	LOVE	John	ALLEN	Elizabeth	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1820	09	Dec	MANN	Robert James	TASSELL	Susanna Barton	Groom: of Maidstone; Bride: , OTP; by Lic.
1815	17	Jul	MANWARING	William	LEVITT	Elizabeth	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1833	27	Oct	MARCHANT	Stephen	HATCHER	Ann	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1825	21	Aug	MARTIN	Thomas	JARRETT	Jane	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1833	06	Mar	MATTHEWS	Benjamin	FEAVER	Henrietta	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1833	27	May	MAYNARD	Thomas	COLLINS	Hannah	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1824	27	Jul	MERCER	David	VINGS	Martha	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1823	28	Sep	MEWINGS	William	PAINTER	Mary	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1815	30	May	MILLS	William	CRASSINGHAM	Catharine	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1814	25	Oct	MOON	William	BRICHER	Ann	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1821	23	Apr	MOON	Stephen	WATKINS	Elizabeth	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1833	12	May	MOON	John	OSBORNE	Rhoda	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1827	15	Oct	MORRIS	Edward	PACKS	Mary	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1819	12	Jan	NEAL	John	WICKINGS	Elizabeth	Groom: of Charing; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1834	07	Dec	OSBORNE	George	HAYWARD	Sarah	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1819	21	Oct	OTTAWAY	John	SOUNDING	Hannah	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1822	01	Jan	OTTAWAY	James	WATSON	Elizabeth	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Lic.
1827	01	Jan	OYLER	John	SMALL	Elizabeth	Groom: OTP; Bride: , OTP; by Banns
1823	17	Mar	PEARSON	John	DOUNDING	Mary	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1831	20	Nov	PEARSON	Thomas	CHANTLER	Elizabeth	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1814	02	Nov	PEPER	Thomas	CRADDOCK	Mercy	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns

1817	30	Sep	PRICE	Thomas	AVERY	Ann	Groom: of Harplet; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1818	22	Mar	PRICE	Isaac	MARSH	Mary	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1825	30	Oct	READER	William	ROOME	Mary	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1833	02	Nov	REED	Mark	EWINS	Martha	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1822	01	Dec	REEVES	James	MATTHEWS	Ann	Groom: OTP; Bride: , OTP; by Banns
1834	12	Dec	REEVES	Robert	BENGE	Francis	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1834	14	Dec	RELF	Edward	HICKMOT	Mary	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1836	27	Feb	RELF	Henry	COLLISON	Sarah	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1829	24	Aug	RICHARDS	Charles	HARRIS	Harriet	Groom: W, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns Groom: Ba , OTP; Bride: Sp , OTP; by Banns
1833	03	Apr	ROBERTS	Thomas	MOON	Ann	Banns
1833	20	Jun	ROBERTS	James	CRADDUCK	Mary	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1835	26	Oct	ROBERTS	John	FRIEND	Rhoda French	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns Groom: of Boughton Malherbe; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1822	16	Feb	RUSSELL	William	DAVIS	Harriet	by Banns
1818	24	Mar	SELVES	William	SWANN	Mary Ann	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1834	14	Oct	SELVES	Charles	RELPH	Sarah	Groom: Ba , OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1828	25	Apr	SHARP	Thomas	FAIRMAN	Ann	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1835	22	Feb	SHARP	William	BUTCHER	Sarah	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1837	09	Apr	SHARP	Stephen	TIDY	Sarah	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1813	25	Oct	SIMMONS	John	BOORMAN	Lucy	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Lic.
1820	05	Jun	SMITH	George	WILLIAMS	Olive	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1821	12	Oct	SMITH	William	AUSTIN	Mary Ann	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1831	17	Oct	SMITH	Robert	BUTCHER	Harriet	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1813	04	Jan	SPICER	Titus	SPICER	Sarah	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1814	23	Nov	SPONG	Ambrose	LUCK	Sarah	Groom: of Boughton Monchelsea; Bride: ,

1818	21	Aug	SPONG	Thomas	GLYDE	Ann	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Lic.
1819	13	Apr	SPONG	John	ALLEN	Mary	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Lic.
1828	22	Nov	STOLTON	Thomas	HOOK	Susannah	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1822	18	Dec	TAIKER	Thomas	WIMSETT	Sophia	Groom: of Cranbrook; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1825	03	Apr	TAYLOR	William	WALLER	Hannah	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1831	19	Jan	TAYLOR	William	GOODIN	Eliza	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1828	15	Apr	THOMAS	John	SHARP	Sarah	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1834	23	Dec	THRIFT	William	CHANTLER	Harriet	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns Groom: , OTP; Bride: , Boughton Malherb; by Lic.
1819	29	Mar	THWAITES	William	CHAYNEY	Mary	
1837	18	Mar	TIDY	Henry	ALLARD	Louisa	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1829	21	Dec	TILLMAN	John	BROMLEY	Elizabeth	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1829	14	Oct	TOLHURST	Stephen	UNDERDOWN	Elizabeth	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1833	16	Mar	TOMKIN	Samuel	MARTIN	Elisabeth	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp , OTP; by Banns
1824	05	Oct	TOMPKIN	Stephen	SIMMONS	Elizabeth	Groom: W, of Boughton Monchelsea; Bride:
1819	25	Dec	TOMSETT	Thomas	DOBELL	Ann	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Lic.
1819	14	Dec	TOMSETT	William	SPRATT	Mary	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1826	02	Jul	TRAYMAN	Edward	SWAN	Rebecca	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1813	14	Feb	TREE	Thomas	MOON	Ann	Groom: of Marden; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1814	13	Mar	TURNER	John	CHEESEMAN	Sarah	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1832	27	Oct	UNDERDOWN	Thomas	BARDEN	Harriet	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1826	30	Apr	UNDERHILL	Charles	SKEER	Mary	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1826	14	Feb	USBORNE	Alexander	HORSECROFT	Jemima	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns Groom: of Horsmonden; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1813	20	Jul	WALKER	John	BROOK	Ann	
1815	16	Jan	WALKER	Thomas	PAIN	Sarah	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1822	31	Aug	WALLIS	Thomas	HUMFRY	Harriet	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns

1831	15	Aug	WALTER	Nathaniel	STILL	Eliza Ann	Groom: Ba, Marden; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Lic.
1835	13	Aug	WALTER	Thomas	SANFORD	Sarah	Groom: W, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1816	19	Jul	WARD	James	COLLISON	Elizabeth	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Lic.
1829	13	Mar	WARD	James	KITE	Emma	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1826	03	Sep	WATERMAN	Henry	DOVE	Jane	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1833	18	May	WATERMAN	James	FRENCH	Rebecca	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1817	30	Jul	WEBB	James	SELVES	Sarah	Groom: of Cranbrook; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1822	24	Nov	WEBB	Henry	SMITH	Philidelphia	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1830	18	Dec	WEBB	Robert	POPE	Charity	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1834	11	May	WEBB	William	DUNGEY	Harriet	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1833	05	May	WEST	Richard	JENNER	Hannah	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns
1830	30	Aug	WESTLAKE	John	DEACON	Ann	Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, OTP; by Banns Groom: Ba, OTP; Bride: Sp, minor, OTP; by Lic.
1835	11	Dec	WHITTING	Thomas	PEAD	Sarah	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Lic.
1825	31	Dec	WICKINGS	William	HOLT	Sarah Curtis	Groom: of Westminster; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1823	27	Mar	WILLIAMSON	George	FRYER	Harriet	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Lic.
1815	23	Jan	WILSON	John	HAWKSLEY	Rebecca	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1835	19	Nov	WINTER	Charles	BEWLEY	Emily	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1821	01	Jan	WOOLLETT	William	CHAUNTLER	Philidelphia Wallis	Groom: OTP; Bride: OTP; by Banns
1817	21	Sep	WREN	John	COUCHMAN	Susanna	Groom: of Rye; Bride: OTP; by Banns